



Key Vocabulary

add
addition
altogether
total
plus
sum
more
column addition

subtract
minus
difference
take away
column subtraction

estimate
inverse operation
solve problems

number facts
place value

Addition and Subtraction Methods

3 digit and 1 digit numbers

Not crossing 10s

$$268 - 4 = 264$$

Hundred	Ten	Ones

$$343 + 6 = 349$$



Crossing 10s (Exchanging)

324		
300	20	4
300	10	14

$$316 + 8 = 324$$

316	8

$$324 - 8 = 316$$

3-digit and 2-digit numbers

Add and subtract tens

Hundred	Ten	Ones

$$451 + 3 \text{ tens} = 481 \quad (5 + 3 = 8)$$

$$451 - 4 \text{ tens} = 411 \quad (5 - 4 = 1)$$

Crossing 10s (Exchanging)

$$258 + 80 = 338$$

- Column method
- Count in 10s mentally
- Add 100, subtract 20

Crossing 10 and 100

$$\begin{array}{r} 368 \\ +73 \\ \hline 441 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3131 \\ 441 \\ -73 \\ \hline 368 \end{array}$$

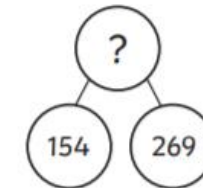
3-digit numbers

Not crossing

$$679 - 351 = 328$$

Hundred	Ten	Ones

Crossing 10s (Exchanging)



$$\begin{array}{r} 269 \\ +154 \\ \hline 423 \\ 11 \end{array}$$

514	
268	?

$$\begin{array}{r} 4101 \\ 514 \\ -268 \\ \hline 246 \end{array}$$

Add and Subtract 100s

$$264 + 300 = 564$$

Hundred	Ten	Ones



Estimate

Estimate by dividing the hundred into 250 and 225.

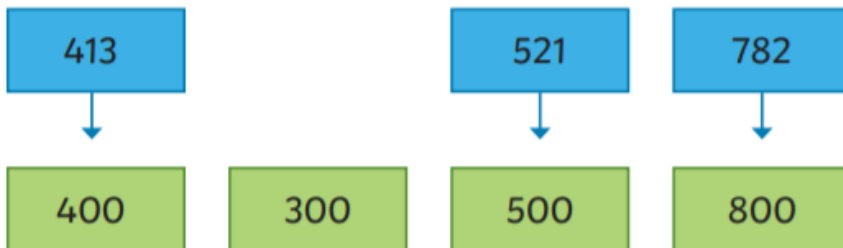
Estimate 10s (330, 340) between 325 and 350.



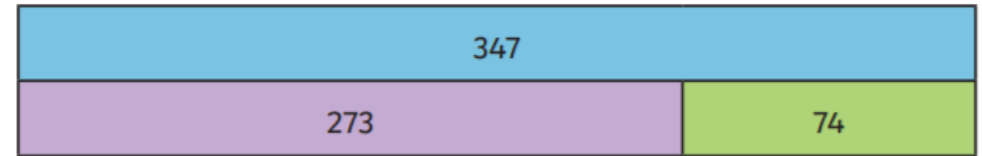
Estimate $167 - 89$

Use near numbers $170 - 90 = 80$

Near numbers:



Check answers



$347 - 74 = 273$ can be checked using

$$273 + 74 = 347$$

This part whole shows the inverse calculations using these three numbers.



$154 + 269 = 423$	$269 + 154 = 423$
$423 - 154 = 269$	$423 - 269 = 154$