











**Key Vocabulary**

analogue Clock  
 12 hour clock  
 digital Clock  
 24 hour clock  
 roman Numeral  
 second  
 minute  
 hour  
 days  
 weeks  
 months  
 year  
 leap year  
 O'Clock  
 half past  
 quarter past  
 quarter to  
 midday  
 midnight  
 noon  
 a.m  
 p.m

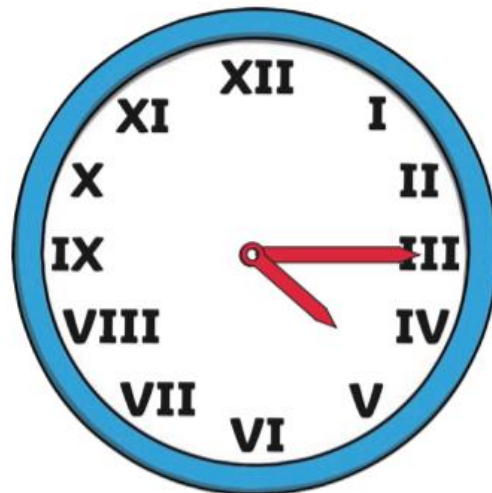
**Analogue and Digital Clocks**

**Minute Hand**  
 The long hand points to the minutes past the hour.

**Hour Hand**  
 The short hand points to the hour. If this hand is pointing between the hours, it is the earlier hour.

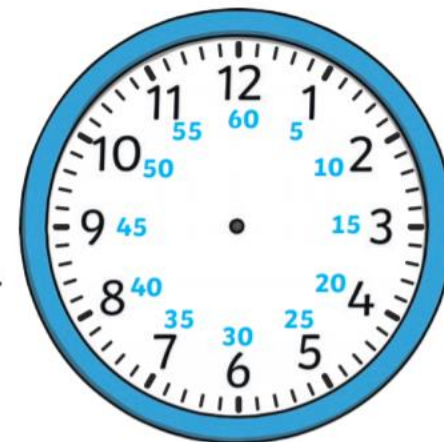
  <p>twelve o'clock</p>	  <p>quarter past twelve</p>
  <p>half past twelve</p>	  <p>quarter to one</p>

**Time and Roman Numerals**



**Hours, Minutes and Seconds**

There are **60 seconds** in an minute.



There are **60 minutes** in an hour.



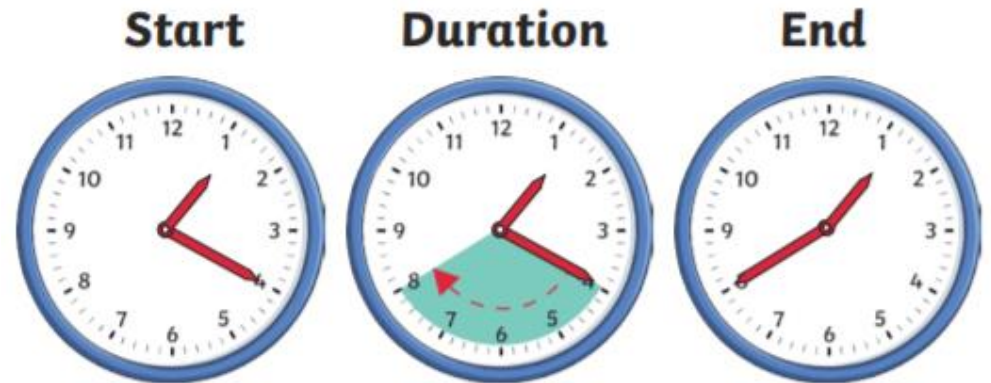
## 24 Hour Time

	13:00	1 p.m.	1 o'clock	
	14:00	2 p.m.	2 o'clock	
	15:00	3 p.m.	3 o'clock	
	16:00	4 p.m.	4 o'clock	
	17:00	5 p.m.	5 o'clock	
	18:00	6 p.m.	6 o'clock	
	19:00	7 p.m.	7 o'clock	
	20:00	8 p.m.	8 o'clock	
	21:00	9 p.m.	9 o'clock	
	22:00	10 p.m.	10 o'clock	
	23:00	11 p.m.	11 o'clock	
	00:00	12 a.m.	12 o'clock	

There are 24 hours in a day.



## Calculate Durations of Time



20 minutes has passed.

## Compare Durations of Time

Compare the time using the vocabulary 'longer' and 'shorter'.

180 seconds	is the same as	3 minutes.
90 minutes	is shorter than	2 hours.
48 hours	is longer than	1 day.